SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF REGENTS

Academic and Student Affairs Consent

AGENDA ITEM: 5 – D (2) DATE: December 11-12, 2024

SUBJECT

New Specialization Requests – SDSU – Health Promotion Specialization and Innovative Healthcare Leadership Specialization – BS in Health Studies

CONTROLLING STATUTE, RULE, OR POLICY

BOR Policy 2.3.2 – New Programs, Program Modifications, and Inactivation/Termination

BACKGROUND / DISCUSSION

South Dakota State University (SDSU) requests authorization to offer both a Health Promotion specialization and an Innovative Healthcare Leadership specialization within the BS in Health Studies. The Health Studies program is currently named Community and Public Health, but that program name is being revised in a pending program modification. As part of the further restructuring of the program, these specializations will be added to the program, along with a stand-alone program option. The Health Promotion specialization will prepare students to promote health and wellness in individuals, communities, and populations. The Innovative Healthcare Leadership specialization will prepare students for roles in healthcare leadership and assist in meeting the need for health services managers and leaders in the current healthcare system.

IMPACT AND RECOMMENDATION

SDSU requests authorization to offer both specializations on campus and to offer the Innovative Healthcare Leadership specialization online. SDSU does not request additional state resources. One new course will be required for the Health Promotion specialization, and the Innovative Healthcare Leadership specialization will not require any new courses.

Board office staff recommends approval of the program.

ATTACHMENTS

- Attachment I New Specialization Request Form: SDSU Health Promotion Specialization - BS in Health Studies
- Attachment II New Specialization Request Form: SDSU Innovative Healthcare Leadership Specialization BS in Health Studies

DRAFT MOTION 20241211_5-D(2):

I move to authorize SDSU to offer a Health Promotion specialization and an Innovative Healthcare Leadership specialization within the BS in Health Studies program, as presented.



SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF REGENTS ACADEMIC AFFAIRS FORMS

New Specialization

UNIVERSITY:	SDSU
TITLE OF PROPOSED SPECIALIZATION:	Health Promotion
NAME OF DEGREE PROGRAM IN WHICH	Health Studies (B.S.)
SPECIALIZATION IS OFFERED:	
BANNER PROGRAM CODE:	
INTENDED DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION:	Fall 2025
PROPOSED CIP CODE:	51.2208
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT:	School of Health & Human Sciences
BANNER DEPARTMENT CODE:	SHHS
UNIVERSITY DIVISION:	College of Education & Human
	Sciences
BANNER DIVISION CODE:	3H

Please check this box to confirm that:

- The individual preparing this request has read <u>AAC Guideline 2.3.2.2.B</u>, which pertains to new specialization requests, and that this request meets the requirements outlined in the guidelines.
- This request will not be posted to the university website for review of the Academic Affairs Committee until it is approved by the Executive Director and Chief Academic Officer.

University Approval

To the Board of Regents and the Executive Director: I certify that I have read this proposal, that I believe it to be accurate, and that it has been evaluated and approved as provided by university policy.

Dennis D. Hedge	10/22/2024
Institutional Approval Signature	Date
President or Chief Academic Officer of the University	

1. Level of the Specialization:

Baccalaureate \boxtimes Master's \square Doctoral \square

2. What is the nature/purpose of the proposed specialization? Please include a brief (1-2 sentence) description of the academic field in this specialization.

The School of Health and Human Sciences in collaboration with the College of Nursing has restructured program requirements and renamed the B.S. in Community and Public Health. The title of the Community and Public Health major will be changed to Health Studies. The restructured Health Studies program will include the addition of two new specializations -1) Health Promotion and 2) Innovative Healthcare Leadership.

The Health Studies (B.S.) - Health Promotion Specialization will prepare students to promote

health and wellness in individuals, communities, and populations. Graduates will enter a growing job market and be equipped to work in diverse settings, including community health organizations, schools, healthcare facilities, government agencies, and non-profit organizations. Students can also use this specialization as a preparatory degree for advancement into healthcare related graduate programs.

This interdisciplinary program provides a comprehensive curriculum in analyzing how economic stability, education, healthcare access, community support structures, policy and other determinants impact community health. Like students in the Health Studies major, the health promotion specialization students are prepared to assess, plan, implement, and evaluate health promotion strategies aimed at improving population health. The rapidly growing use of information and communication technologies in healthcare such as telehealth and health informatics are included in the curriculum, preparing students to meet the dynamic and evolving landscape of healthcare. The Health Promotion specialization requires additional coursework in the principles of community health, health coaching, nutrition, exercise, and engages students in practicing their skills with a required practicum experience.

The Health Studies (B.S.) – Health Promotion Specialization will prepare students to seek eligibility and take the Certified Health Education Exam (CHES[®]) through the National Commission for Health Education Credentialing (<u>https://www.nchec.org/</u>). Graduates may also seek eligibility to be a Certified Wellness Practitioner (CW) through the National Wellness Institute certification program (<u>https://nationalwellness.org/</u>).

3. Provide a justification for the specialization, including the potential benefits to students and potential workforce demand for those who graduate with the credential.

Like the existing Community and Public Health major, the Health Promotion specialization offers students who don't seek traditional clinical roles (i.e. nurse, dietitian, doctor) in healthcare with an opportunity to work in "health" and improve quality of life for a variety of populations. The Health Promotion specialization's curriculum is designed to meet curricular requirements of eligibility for students to seek post-graduation certification routes which can increase a graduate's employability for selected jobs.

Health promotion has been and will continue to be a high priority need area for strengthening health systems and responding to the health needs of individuals, families, and communities. As stated by the World Health Organization (WHO), "The health sector must make health promotion more relevant and concrete, work with communities to create healthy living conditions, based on primary health care. Health promotion is also an essential function of public health, which must be included in the processes of evaluation, policy development, resource allocation, and in the dimensions of access to health services."¹

Non-clinical healthcare employees (i.e. patient navigators, community health workers, health coaches) in a variety of settings are playing vital roles in efforts to improve patient care, improve health outcomes, prevent disease and reduce healthcare costs.^{2, 3} Workforce demand

¹ Strategy and Plan of Action on health promotion in the context of the SDGs 2019-2030. Pan American Health Organization, World Health Organization. <u>https://www.paho.org/en/topics/health-promotion</u>. Accessed July 26, 2024.

² Penn Center for Community Health Workers and its IMPACT^{TM.} https://www.impactcarehq.com/

³ Kangovi, S., Mitra, N. Norton, L., et al. Effect of Community Health Worker Support on Clinical Outcomes of Low-Income Patients Across Primary Care Facilities, A Randomized Clinical Trial. JAMA Intern Med. 2018;178(12):1635-1643. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2018.4630

for non-clinical employees in healthcare has been increasing and this trend is expected to continue. Health education specialists are employed in a variety of settings, including hospitals, nonprofit organizations, and government agencies. Employment of health education specialists is projected to grow 7% from 2022 to 2032, faster than the average for all occupations.⁴ Community health workers promote wellness by helping people adopt healthy behaviors. They implement programs and advocate for people who may have limited access to health resources and social services. Employment of community health workers is projected to grow 14% from 2022 to 2032, much faster than the average for all occupations.⁵ About 6,600 openings for health education specialists and 8,000 openings for community health workers are projected each year, on average, over the decade. Many of those openings are expected to result from the need to replace workers who transfer to different occupations or exit the labor force, such as to retire.

4. List the proposed curriculum for the specialization (including the requirements for completing the major – *highlight courses in the specialization*):

			Credit	New
Prefix			Hours	(yes, no)
		Required System General Education Courses	31	
		System General Education Requirements - Electives	21	
		SGR #1 Written Communication	3	No
		SGR #1 Written Communication	3	No
		SGR #2 Oral Communication	3	No
		SGR #3 Social Sciences	3	No
		SGR #4 Arts and Humanities	3	No
		SGR #5 Mathematics	3	No
		SGR #6 Natural Sciences	3	No
		System General Education Requirements - Required	10	
PSYC	101	General Psychology (SGR #3)	3	No
MCOM	151	Introduction to Mass Communication (SGR #4)	3	No
CHEM	106-106L	Chemistry Survey & Lab (3, 1) (SGR #6)	4	No
OR				
CHEM	112-112L			
		College Requirements	4	
EHS	119	EHS Seminar	2	No
EHS	319	Life, Love, and Money	2	No
		Major Requirements	56	
BIOL	221	Human Anatomy	3	No
BIOL	221L	Human Anatomy Lab	1	No
BIOL	325	Physiology	3	No
BIOL	325L	Physiology Lab	1	No
CHRD	353	Ethics and the Helping Professions	3	No
CMST	<mark>440</mark>	Health Communication	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>No</mark>

⁴ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, *Occupational Outlook Handbook*, Health Education Specialists, at <u>https://www.bls.gov/ooh/community-and-social-service/health-educators.htm</u> (visited *August 28, 2024*).

⁵ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, *Occupational Outlook Handbook*, Community Health Workers, at <u>https://www.bls.gov/ooh/community-and-social-service/community-health-workers.htm</u> (visited *August 28, 2024*).

			Credit	New
Prefix	Number	Course Title	Hours	(yes, no)
<mark>EXS</mark>	<mark>350</mark>	Exercise Physiology (3 cr.)	<mark>3</mark>	No
<mark>or</mark>				
PE	<mark>300</mark>	Applied Sport and Exercise Science (3 cr.)		
HDFS	<mark>210</mark>	Lifespan Development	<mark>3</mark>	No No
HIM	150	Introduction to Digital Health Informatics and Information Management (DSU) ⁶	3	No
HLTH	<mark>350</mark>	Health Promotion Professional Development	<mark>3</mark>	No
HLTH	<mark>405</mark>	Health Coaching Concepts and Skills	<mark>3</mark>	No
HLTH/	451	Public Health Law	3	No
BLAW				
HLTH	<mark>475</mark>	Principles of Community Health Education	<mark>3</mark>	No
HLTH	<mark>479</mark>	Health Promotion Programming and Evaluation	<mark>2</mark>	No
HSC	<mark>443</mark>	Public Health Science	<mark>3</mark>	No
HSC	<mark>445</mark>	Epidemiology	<mark>3</mark>	No
HSC	452	Interprofessional Issues in Healthcare	3	No
HSC	480	Telehealth for the Interprofessional Team	3	Yes
NURS	201	Medical Terminology	1	No
<mark>NUTR</mark> OR	221	Survey of Nutrition (3 cr.)	3	No
<mark>NUTR</mark> OR	225	Nutrition for Exercise and Sport (3 cr.)		
<mark>NUTR</mark>	<mark>315</mark>	Human Nutrition (3 cr.)		<u> </u>
<mark>PSYC</mark>	<mark>417</mark>	Health Psychology	<mark>3</mark>	No
		Electives	29	

Total number of hours required for completion of major core Total number of hours required for completion of specialization Total number of hours required for completion of major Total number of hours required for completion of degree

22	
34	
70	
120	

Academic Requirements

A minimum final grade of "C" is required in all Major Requirements courses.

5. Delivery Location

Note: The accreditation requirements of the Higher Learning Commission (HLC) require Board approval for a university to offer programs off-campus and through distance delivery.

A. Complete the following charts to indicate if the university seeks authorization to deliver the entire program on campus, at any off campus location (e.g., UC Sioux Falls, Capital University Center, Black Hills State University-Rapid City, etc.) or deliver the entire specialization through distance technology (e.g., as an on-line program)?

	Yes/No	Intended Start Date
On campus	Yes	Fall 2025

⁶ HIM 150 Introduction to Digital Health Informatics and Information Management is offered by Dakota State University. A minor course modification will be routed by DSU to change HIM 150 from 4 to 3 credits.

	Yes/No	If Yes, list location(s)	Intended Start Date
Off campus	No		

	Yes/No	<i>If Yes, identify delivery methods</i> Delivery methods are defined in AAC Guideline <u>2.4.3.B</u> .	Intended Start Date
Distance Delivery	No		
(online/other distance			
delivery methods)			

B. Complete the following chart to indicate if the university seeks authorization to deliver more than 50% but less than 100% of the specialization through distance learning (e.g., as an on-line program)? *This question responds to HLC definitions for distance delivery.*

	Yes/No	If Yes, identify delivery methods	Intended Start Date
Distance Delivery (online/other distance delivery methods)	No		

6. Additional Information:

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the Health Studies (B.S.) – Health Promotion Specialization, students will:

- Describe major systems of the human body, primary functions, and impact on health and disease.
- Critically appraise research and sources of health information for credibility, relevance, and applicability.
- Analyze how economic stability, education, healthcare access, community support structures, policy, and other social determinants of health impact community health.
- Assess the needs, assets, and capacity of a community population relevant to health and improvement in health outcomes.
- Develop effective and credible health communication strategies, tailored to meet audience needs and respective of diverse populations.
- Work collaboratively in an interprofessional environment to plan, implement, and evaluate health promotion strategies aimed at improving population health.
- Assess the impact of digital health and informatics on healthcare delivery, patient/client engagement, and health outcomes.
- Exhibit professional conduct and ethical behavior in all aspects of practice, including confidentiality, integrity, and respect for individuals and communities.
- Identify opportunities and effectively advocate for the role of health promotion professionals in shaping policy and driving meaningful change within communities.
- Demonstrate knowledge of the foundational principles and theories of health coaching, including behavior change models and motivational interviewing techniques.
- Integrate principles of nutrition and exercise science to promote healthy lifestyles and prevent chronic diseases within the scope of practice for health promotion.



SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF REGENTS ACADEMIC AFFAIRS FORMS

New Specialization

UNIVERSITY:	SDSU
TITLE OF PROPOSED SPECIALIZATION:	Innovative Healthcare Leadership
NAME OF DEGREE PROGRAM IN WHICH	Health Studies (B.S.)
SPECIALIZATION IS OFFERED:	
BANNER PROGRAM CODE:	
INTENDED DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION:	Fall 2025
PROPOSED CIP CODE:	51.0722
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT:	Nursing
BANNER DEPARTMENT CODE:	SNUR
UNIVERSITY DIVISION:	College of Nursing
BANNER DIVISION CODE:	3N

Please check this box to confirm that:

- The individual preparing this request has read <u>AAC Guideline 2.3.2.2.B</u>, which pertains to new specialization requests, and that this request meets the requirements outlined in the guidelines.
- This request will not be posted to the university website for review of the Academic Affairs Committee until it is approved by the Executive Director and Chief Academic Officer.

University Approval

To the Board of Regents and the Executive Director: I certify that I have read this proposal, that I believe it to be accurate, and that it has been evaluated and approved as provided by university policy.

Dennis D. Hedge	
Institutional Approval Signature	
President or Chief Academic Officer of the University	

10/29/2024 Date

1. Level of the Specialization:

Baccalaureate \boxtimes Master's \square Doctoral \square

2. What is the nature/purpose of the proposed specialization? Please include a brief (1-2 sentence) description of the academic field in this specialization.

The School of Health and Human Sciences in collaboration with the College of Nursing has restructured program requirements and renamed the B.S. in Community and Public Health. The title of the Community and Public Health major will be changed to Health Studies. The restructured Health Studies program will include the addition of two new specializations - 1) Health Promotion and 2) Innovative Healthcare Leadership.

The Health Studies (BS) - Innovative Healthcare Leadership Specialization will prepare

students for roles in healthcare leadership and assists in meeting the need for health services managers and leaders in the current healthcare system. Graduates will be prepared for clinical or non-clinical leadership and management roles in healthcare, such as nursing home administrator, health information manager, clinic manager, and social and community service manager.¹ A graduate with this degree may also choose to pursue an additional undergraduate degree in nursing, dietetics, or other clinical options, setting them up for leadership roles in these fields.²

3. Provide a justification for the specialization, including the potential benefits to students and potential workforce demand for those who graduate with the credential.

The Innovative Healthcare Leadership specialization offers students who don't seek traditional clinical roles (i.e. nurse, dietitian, doctor) in healthcare with an opportunity to work in "health" and improve quality of life for a variety of populations. A 29% growth rate in the need for health services managers and leaders is forecasted between 2023-2033, which is a much faster growth than average. Projections indicated about 61,400 openings each year over the decade.³ While nationally, there are 372,670 people employed in jobs related to health services managers and leaders is growing at a rate of 13%.⁴ Most jobs in this field require a bachelor's degree for the position.²

4.	List the proposed curriculum for the specialization (including the requirements for
	completing the major – <i>highlight courses in the specialization</i>):

			Credit	New
Prefix	Number	Course Title	Hours	(yes, no)
		Required System General Education Courses	31	
		System General Education Requirements - Electives	21	
		SGR #1 Written Communication	3	No
		SGR #1 Written Communication	3	No
		SGR #2 Oral Communication	3	No
		SGR #3 Social Sciences	3	No
		SGR #4 Arts and Humanities	3	No
		SGR #5 Mathematics	3	No
		SGR #6 Natural Sciences	3	No
		System General Education Requirements - Required	10	
PSYC	101	General Psychology (SGR #3)	3	No
MCOM	151	Introduction to Mass Communication (SGR #4)	3	No
CHEM	106-106L	Chemistry Survey & Lab (3, 1) (SGR #6)	4	No
OR				
CHEM	112-112L	General Chemistry I & Lab (3, 1) (SGR #6)		
		Major Requirements	58-62	
BIOL	221	Human Anatomy	3	No
BIOL	221L	Human Anatomy Lab	1	No

¹ <u>https://www.usnews.com/education/online-education/health-services-management-bachelors-degree</u>

² <u>https://www.publichealthonline.org/health-sciences/degree-programs/</u>

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, *Occupational Outlook Handbook*, Medical and Health Services Managers, at <u>https://www.bls.gov/ooh/management/medical-and-health-services-</u>

managers.htm (visited September 4, 2024).

⁴ https://healthcaredegreesearch.com/majors/public-health/health-services-administration/

Prefix	x Number Course Title		Credit Hours	New (yes, no)	
BIOL	325	Physiology	3	No	
BIOL	325L	Physiology Lab	1	No	
CHRD	353	Ethics and the Helping Professions	3	No	
HIM	150	Introduction to Digital Health Informatics and Information Management (DSU) ⁵	3	No	
HLTH	<mark>220</mark>	Social Determinants of Health	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>No</mark>	
HLTH/ BLAW	451	Public Health Law	3	No	
<mark>HSC</mark>	<mark>301</mark>	Theory of Innovative Healthcare Leadership	<mark>3</mark>	Yes	
HSC	<mark>401</mark>	Application of Innovative Healthcare Leadership	2	Yes	
HSC	401L	Application of Innovative Healthcare Leadership Practicum	1	Yes	
HSC	452	Interprofessional Issues in Healthcare ⁶	3	No	
HSC	480	Telehealth for the Interprofessional Team	3	Yes	
HSC	<mark>451</mark>	Innovative Healthcare Leadership Capstone	1	Yes	
HSC	<mark>451</mark> L	Innovative Healthcare Leadership Capstone Practicum	2	Yes	
LDR OR	<mark>210</mark>	Foundations of Leadership (3 cr.)	<mark>3</mark>	No	
LDR	<mark>310</mark>	Leadership in Context (3 cr.)			
LDR	<mark>435</mark>	Organizational Leadership and Team Development	<mark>3</mark>	No	
NURS	<mark>119</mark>	First Year Seminar	2	No	
NURS OR HIM	201 130	Medical Terminology Basic Medical Terminology (DSU) ⁷	1-3	No	
		Students will select at least one focus area: Focus Area #1: Health Sciences Minor	12-17 17		
HDF <mark>S</mark>	<mark>210</mark>	Lifespan Development	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>No</mark>	
<mark>HSC</mark>	<mark>212</mark>	Contemporary Health Problems	2	<mark>No</mark>	
<mark>HSC</mark>	<mark>443</mark>	Public Health Science	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>No</mark>	
HSC	<mark>445</mark>	Epidemiology	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>No</mark>	
NURS	201	Medical Terminology (1 cr.) (Major Requirement)		No	
		Select 6 credits from the Health Science Minor Electives List	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>No</mark>	
		Focus Area #2: Health Communication Minor	15		
CMST	<u>201</u>	Interpersonal Communication	3	No	
CMST	<mark>440</mark>	Health Communication	3	No	
<u>CMST</u>	<mark>441</mark>	Current Issues in Health Communication	<mark>3</mark>	<u>No</u>	
HLTH	<mark>220</mark>	Social Determinants of Health (3 cr.) (Major Requirement)	<mark></mark>	No	

⁵ HIM 150 Introduction to Digital Health Informatics and Information Management is offered by Dakota State

University. A minor course modification will be routed by DSU to change HIM 150 from 4 to 3 credits.

⁶ A minor course modification will be routed to update HSC 452 Interprofessional Issues in Healthcare from 2 to 3 credits.

⁷ HIM 130 Basic Medical Terminology is offered by Dakota State University. A minor course modification will be routed by DSU to change HIM 130 from 2 to 3 credits.

			Credit	New
Prefix	Number	Course Title	Hours	(yes, no)
		Select 6 credits from the following:	6	<mark>No</mark>
HDFS	<mark>210</mark>	Lifespan Development	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>No</mark>
HSC	<mark>212</mark>	Contemporary Health Problems	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>No</mark>
<mark>HSC/</mark> WMST	<mark>260</mark>	Women's Health Issues	<mark>3</mark>	No
HSC	<mark>402</mark>	Rural Health Care Matters	<mark>3</mark>	No
NUTR OR	<mark>221</mark>	Survey of Nutrition (3 cr.)	3	No
<mark>NUTR</mark>	<mark>315</mark>	Human Nutrition (3 cr.)		
<mark>SPAN</mark>	<mark>308</mark>	Spanish for the Health Professions	<mark>3</mark>	No
		Focus Area #3: Health Informatics and Information Management Minor (DSU)	12	
HIM	130	Basic Medical Terminology (3 cr.) (Major Requirement) (DSU)		No
HIM	150	Introduction to Digital Health Informatics and Information Management (3 cr.) (Major Requirement)		No
HIM	<mark>225</mark>	Digital Health Information Systems (DSU)	<mark>3</mark>	No
HIM	<mark>444</mark>	Digital Health Technology (DSU)	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>No</mark>
HIM	<mark>265</mark>	Select 2 courses for 6 credits from the following:	3	No
HIM HIM	<u>263</u> 364	Health Data Quality and Outcomes (DSU)	3 3	No No
	<u>364</u> 380	Healthcare Standards and Interoperability (DSU)	3 3	
HIM		Digital Health Data Analytics (DSU)	3 3	No No
HIM	440	Healthcare Information Governance (DSU)		No No
HIM	<mark>450</mark>	Digital Health Informatics and Information Management Research (DSU)	3	No
		Electives	27-31	

Total number of hours required for completion of major core Total number of hours required for completion of specialization Total number of hours required for completion of major Total number of hours required for completion of degree

25-26	
32-37	
68-72	
120	

Academic Requirements

- a cumulative GPA of 2.600 or higher
- a grade of "C" or higher in all completed courses required for graduation

5. Delivery Location

A. Complete the following charts to indicate if the university seeks authorization to deliver the entire program on campus, at any off campus location (e.g., UC Sioux Falls, Capital University Center, Black Hills State University-Rapid City, etc.) or deliver the entire specialization through distance technology (e.g., as an on-line program)?

	Yes/No	Intended Start Date
On campus	Yes	Fall 2025

	Yes/No	If Yes, list location(s)	Intended Start Date
Off campus	No		

	Yes/No	<i>If Yes, identify delivery methods</i> <i>Delivery methods are defined in AAC</i> <i>Guideline</i> <u>2.4.3.B</u> .	Intended Start Date
Distance Delivery	No		
(online/other distance			
delivery methods)			

B. Complete the following chart to indicate if the university seeks authorization to deliver more than 50% but less than 100% of the specialization through distance learning (e.g., as an on-line program)? *This question responds to HLC definitions for distance delivery.*

	Yes/No	If Yes, identify delivery methods	Intended Start Date
Distance Delivery (online/other distance	Yes	S15 Online Asynchronous, S18 Online Synchronous	Fall 2025
delivery methods)		510 Online Synchronous	

6. Additional Information:

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the Health Studies (B.S.) – Innovative Healthcare Leadership Specialization, students will:

- Describe major systems of the human body, primary functions, and impact on health and disease.
- Critically appraise research and sources of health information for credibility, relevance, and applicability.
- Analyze how economic stability, education, healthcare access, community support structures, policy, and other social determinants of health impact community health.
- Assess the needs, assets, and capacity of a community population relevant to health and improvement in health outcomes.
- Exhibit professional conduct and ethical behavior in all aspects of practice, including confidentiality, integrity, and respect for individuals and communities.
- Demonstrate the ability to lead healthcare teams and organizations by implementing innovative practices that improve care delivery, patient outcomes, and organizational efficiency.
- Apply critical thinking and evidence-based decision-making to address challenges in healthcare, developing effective solutions that align with ethical standards and legal requirements.
- Exhibit strong communication and interpersonal skills necessary for leading diverse teams, engaging stakeholders, and advocating for positive change in healthcare settings.
- Demonstrate knowledge related to healthcare policy and financial management, equipped to make informed decisions that contribute to the sustainability and innovation of healthcare organizations.